

SS EN 1993-1-5 : 2009 (2016) EN 1993-1-5 : 2006, IDT

(ICS 91.010.30; 91.080.10)

SINGAPORE STANDARD

Eurocode 3 : Design of steel structures

- Part 1-5: Plated structural elements

(This national standard is the identical implementation of EN 1993-1-5 : 2006 and is adopted with permission of CEN, Avenue Marnix 17, 1000 Brussels)

Incorporating corrigendum

Confirmed 2016



Published by



SS EN 1993-1-5 : 2009 (2016)

EN 1993-1-5 : 2006 (ICS 91.010.30; 91.080.10)

SINGAPORE STANDARD

Eurocode 3: Design of steel structures

- Part 1-5 : Plated structural elements

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this Singapore Standard may be reproduced or utilised in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilming, without permission in writing from Enterprise Singapore. Request for permission can be sent to: standards@enterprisesg.gov.sg.

SS EN 1993-1-5: 2009 (2016)

This Singapore Standard was approved by the Building and Construction Standards Committee on behalf of the Standards Council of Singapore on 6 October 2009

First published, 2009

The Building and Construction Standards Committee appointed by the Standards Council consists of the following members:

		Name	Capacity		
Chairman	:	Mr Goh Peng Thong	Member, Standards Council		
1 st Dy Chairman	:	Mr Lee Chuan Seng	Member, Standards Council		
2 nd Dy Chairman	:	Mr Tan Tian Chong	Member, Standards Council		
Secretary	:	Mr James Choo Sou Yong	SPRING Singapore		
Members	:	Mr Boo Geok Kwang	Singapore Civil Defence Force		
		Er. Chan Ewe Jin	Institution of Engineers, Singapore		
		Mr Chan Yew Kwong	Ministry of Manpower		
		Mr Paul Fok	Land Transport Authority		
		Mr Goh Ngan Hong	Singapore Institute of Surveyors and Valuers		
		Mr Anselm Gonsalves	National Environment Agency		
		Mr Desmond Hill	Singapore Contractors Association Limited		
		Mr Benedict Lee Khee Chong	Singapore Institute of Architects		
		Ms Andris Leong	Building and Construction Authority		
		Assoc Prof Leong Eng Choon	Nanyang Technological University		
		Dr Lim Lan-Yuan	The Association of Property and Facility Managers		
		Mr McDonald Low	Real Estate Developers' Association of Singapore		
		Mr Larry Ng Lye Hock	Urban Redevelopment Authority		
		Assoc Prof Gary Ong Khim Chye	National University of Singapore		
		Mr Davis Ong Wee Choon	Singapore Manufacturers' Federation		
		Er. Shum Chee Hoong	Housing & Development Board		
		Dr Tan Guan	Association of Consulting Engineers, Singapore		
		Mr Tang Pei Luen	JTC Corporation		
Co-opted					
Members	:	Prof Choo Yoo Sang	National University of Singapore		
		Dr Tam Chat Tim	Individual Capacity		

The Technical Committee on Building Structure and Sub-structure appointed by the Building and Construction Standards Committee and responsible for the preparation of this standard consists of representatives from the following organisations:

Chairman : Dr Tan Gua	ın	Member, Building and Construction Standards Committee
Co-Chairman : Er. Chew K	eat Chuan	Building and Construction Authority
Secretary : Ms Lee Hio	k Hoong ii	SPRING Singapore

SS EN 1993-1-5: 2009 (2016)

Members : Er. Chan Ewe Jin Institution of Engineers, Singapore

Dr Chen Enyi Cement and Concrete Association of

Singapore

LTC Cheok Poh Chin Singapore Civil Defence Force
Dr Sujit Ghosh Ready Mix Concrete Association of

Singapore

Dr Ho Nyok Yong Singapore Contractors Association Ltd
Mr Ho Wan Boon Singapore Structural Steel Society

Mdm Neo Bian HongLand Transport AuthorityAssoc Prof Gary Ong Khim ChyeSingapore Concrete InstituteMr Sze Thiam SiongSetsco Services Pte Ltd

Er. Angeline Tan Bee Hoon Housing & Development Board
Er. Tan Jui Teck CPG Corporation Pte Ltd

Assoc Prof Tan Kiang Hwee National University of Singapore

Er. Tang Pei Luen JTC Corporation

Assoc Prof Susanto Teng Nanyang Technological University

Co-opted

Members : Dr Tam Chat Tim Individual Capacity

Dr Tan Teng Hooi Individual Capacity
Er. Tay Yak Hong Individual Capacity

The following Technical Experts contributed in their *individual capacity* to the preparation of this standard:

Prof Richard Liew Jat Yuen (Convenor)

Er. Tay Yak Hong (Co-Convenor)

Dr Chew Sing Ping (Taskforce Leader)

Er. Patrick Choy (Secretary)

Mr Chor How Choon

Er. Sze Thiam Siong

Er. K Thanabal

The organisations in which the experts are involved are:

Building and Construction Authority Nanyang Technological University National University of Singapore

Setsco Services Pte Ltd

The 22nd China Metallurgical Construction Corporation

TYH Consulting Engineers

National Foreword

This Singapore Standard was prepared by the Technical Committee on Building Structure and Substructure under the purview of the Building and Construction Standards Committee.

This SS EN is the identical implementation of EN 1993-1-5 : 2006 'Eurocode 3 : Design of steel structures – Part 1-5 : Plated structural elements' including its Corrigendum EN 1993-1-5 : 2006 / AC : 2009 and is adopted with the permission of CEN, Rue de Stassart 36, B-1050 Brussels.

Attention is drawn to the following:

- The comma has been used throughout as a decimal marker whereas in Singapore Standards, it is a practice to use a full point on the baseline as the decimal marker.
- The Singapore Standards which implement international or European publications referred to in this document may be found in the SS Electronic Catalogue at: http://www.singaporestandardseshop.sg

The EN gives values with notes indicating where national choices may be made. Where a normative part of the EN allows for national choice to be made, the range and possible choice will be given in the normative text, and a note will qualify it as a Nationally Determined Parameter (NDP). NDPs can be a specific value for a factor, a specific level or class, a particular method or a particular application rule if several are proposed in the EN.

The requirements of this SS EN 1993-1-5: 2009 are to be read in conjunction with the Singapore National Annex (NA) to SS EN 1993-1-5: 2009 which contains information on the Singapore Nationally Determined Parameters and is published separately.

National choice is allowed in EN 1993-1-5 through the following clauses:

_	2.2(5)	_	8(2)	_	C.2(1)
_	3.3(1)	_	9.1(1)	_	C.5(2)
_	4.3(6)	_	9.2.1(9)	_	C.8(1)
_	5.1(2)	_	10(1)	_	C.9(3)
_	6.4(2)	_	10(5)	_	D.2.2(2)

At the time of publication, this standard is expected to be used as a reference in the Building and Construction Authority's 'Approved Document – Acceptable Solutions'.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this Singapore Standard may be the subject of patent rights. Enterprise Singapore shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all of such patent rights.

NOTE

- Singapore Standards (SSs) and Technical References (TRs) are reviewed periodically to keep abreast of technical changes, technological developments and industry practices. The changes are documented through the issue of either amendments or revisions.
- 2. An SS or TR is voluntary in nature except when it is made mandatory by a regulatory authority. It can also be cited in contracts making its application a business necessity. Users are advised to assess and determine whether the SS or TR is suitable for their intended use or purpose. If required, they should refer to the relevant professionals or experts for advice on the use of the document. Enterprise Singapore shall not be liable for any damages whether directly or indirectly suffered by anyone or any organisation as a result of the use of any SS or TR.
- 3. Compliance with a SS or TR does not exempt users from any legal obligations.

EUROPEAN STANDARD

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

October 2006

EN 1993-1-5

ICS 91.010.30: 91.080.10

Supersedes ENV 1993-1-5:1997 Incorporating corrigendum April 2009

English Version

Eurocode 3 - Design of steel structures - Part 1-5: Plated structural elements

Eurocode 3 - Calcul des structures en acier - Partie 1-5: Plaques planes

Eurocode 3 - Bemessung und konstruktion von Stahlbauten - Teil 1-5: Plattenbeulen

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 13 January 2006.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

SGEN 1993-1-5:200- 'fk\$%' Ł

C	Content	
1	Introduction	5
	1.1 Scope1.2 Normative references1.3 Terms and definitions1.4 Symbols	5 5 5 6
2	Basis of design and modelling	7
	 2.1 General 2.2 Effective width models for global analysis 2.3 Plate buckling effects on uniform members 2.4 Reduced stress method 2.5 Non uniform members 2.6 Members with corrugated webs 	7 7 7 8 8 8
3	Shear lag in member design	9
	 3.1 General 3.2 Effective^s width for elastic shear lag 3.3 Shear lag at the ultimate limit state 	9 9 12
4	Plate buckling effects due to direct stresses at the ultimate limit state	13
	 4.1 General 4.2 Resistance to direct stresses 4.3 Effective cross section 4.4 Plate elements without longitudinal stiffeners 4.5 Stiffened plate elements with longitudinal stiffeners 4.6 Verification 	13 13 13 15 18 21
5	Resistance to shear	21
	 5.1 Basis 5.2 Design resistance 5.3 Contribution from the web 5.4 Contribution from flanges 5.5 Verification 	21 22 22 25 25
6	Resistance to transverse forces	25
	 6.1 Basis 6.2 Design resistance 6.3 Length of stiff bearing 6.4 Reduction factor χ_F for effective length for resistance 6.5 Effective loaded length 6.6 Verification 	25 26 26 27 27 27 28
7	Interaction	28
	7.1 Interaction between shear force, bending moment and axial force7.2 Interaction between transverse force, bending moment and axial force	28 29
8	Flange induced buckling	29
9	Stiffeners and detailing	30
	 9.1 General 9.2 Direct stresses 9.3 Shear 9.4 Transverse loads 	30 30 34 35
10	Reduced stress method	36
Aı	nnex A (informative) Calculation of critical stresses for stiffened plates	38 U

GS EN 1993-1-5:200- 'fk\$%' I

Annex B (informative) Non uniform members	
Annex C (informative) Finite Element Methods of Analysis (FEM)	45
Annex D (informative) Plate girders with corrugated webs	50
Annex E (normative) Alternative methods for determining effective cross sections	
II	

GGEN 1993-1-5:200- 'fk5%' Ł

Foreword

This European Standard EN 1993-1-5,, Eurocode 3: Design of steel structures Part 1.5: Plated structural elements, has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC250 « Structural Eurocodes », the Secretariat of which is held by BSI. CEN/TC250 is responsible for all Structural Eurocodes.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a National Standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by April 2007 and conflicting National Standards shall be withdrawn at latest by March 2010.

This Eurocode supersedes ENV 1993-1-5.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the National Standard Organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

National annex for EN 1993-1-5

This standard gives alternative procedures, values and recommendations with notes indicating where national choices may have to be made. The National Standard implementing EN 1993-1-5 should have a National Annex containing all Nationally Determined Parameters to be used for the design of steel structures to be constructed in the relevant country.

National choice is allowed in EN 1993-1-5 through:

- -2.2(5)
- 3.3(1)
- 4.3(6)
- -5.1(2)
- 6.4(2)
- 8(2)
- -9.1(1)
- 9.2.1(9)
- -10(1)
- 10(5)
- C.2(1)
- C.5(2)
- C.8(1)
- C.9(3)
- D.2.2(2)

1 Introduction

1.1 Scope

- (1) EN 1993-1-5 gives design requirements of stiffened and unstiffened plates which are subject to inplane forces.
- (2) Effects due to shear lag, in-plane load introduction and plate buckling for I-section girders and box girders are covered. Also covered are plated structural components subject to in-plane loads as in tanks and silos. The effects of out-of-plane loading are outside the scope of this document.
 - NOTE 1: The rules in this part complement the rules for class 1, 2, 3 and 4 sections, see EN 1993-1-1.
 - **NOTE 2:** For the design of slender plates which are subject to repeated direct stress and/or shear and also fatigue due to out-of-plane bending of plate elements (breathing) see EN 1993-2 and EN 1993-6.
 - **NOTE 3:** For the effects of out-of-plane loading and for the combination of in-plane effects and out-of-plane loading effects see EN 1993-2 and EN 1993-1-7.

NOTE 4: Single plate elements may be considered as flat where the curvature radius r satisfies:

$$r \ge \frac{a^2}{t} \tag{1.1}$$

where a is the panel width

t is the plate thickness

1.2 Normative references

(1) This European Standard incorporates, by dated or undated reference, provisions from other publications. These normative references are cited at the appropriate places in the text and the publications are listed hereafter. For dated references, subsequent amendments to or revisions of any of these publications apply to this European Standard only when incorporated in it by amendment or revision. For undated references the latest edition of the publication referred to applies.

EN 1993-1-1 Eurocode 3: Design of steel structures: Part 1-1: General rules and rules for buildings